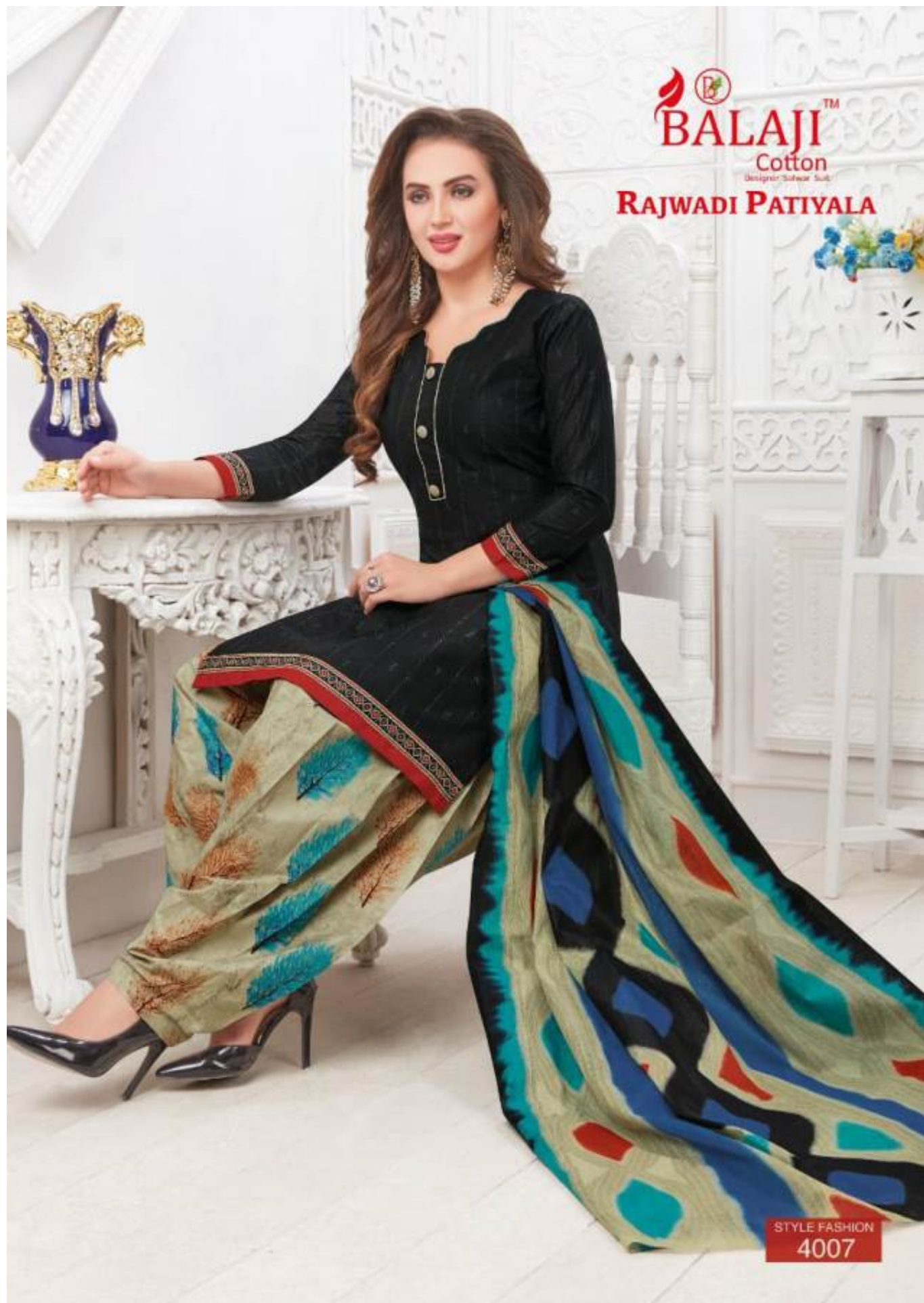



BALAJITM
Cotton
Designer Saree Suits

RAJWADI PATIYALA



STYLE FASHION
4007